

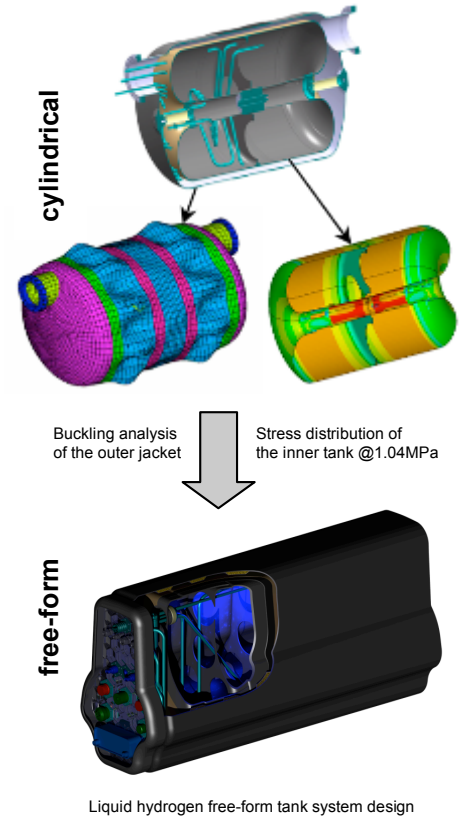
Design & Requirements for Cryogenic Storage

Objectives

- ❖ Specification of the cryogenic storage system and definition of the system concept
- ❖ Design of the free-form storage systems and of the cylindrical prototypes
- ❖ Simulation of the tank behaviour according to defined requirements

Achievements

- ❖ **Use of fibre reinforced materials (FRM) in cryogenic conditions**
 First vacuum insulated liquid hydrogen tank made of FRM worldwide
- ❖ **Significant increase of the gravimetric energy density**
 Weight reduction of **66 %** in comparison to stainless steel
 Weight reduction of **33 %** in comparison to aluminium
- ❖ **Adaptation to the vehicle structure**
 First liquid hydrogen free-form tank demonstrator
- ❖ **Reinforcement concepts with tension sheets and tubes**
 Reduction of stress and lower deformation in highly loaded areas
 Both concepts were successfully tested at cryogenic temperatures.
- ❖ **Integrated auxiliary systems**
 Higher volumetric energy density of the whole system thanks to higher integration level
- ❖ **Validation of simulation tools**
 Calculation software offers a good prediction of the tank behaviour at temperatures between -253°C and $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$.
 Simulation values correlate with the test results.



Future Perspectives

- ❖ Simplification of system components → reliable, cheaper system
- ❖ Improvement of the thermal insulation
- ❖ Structural optimisation (e.g. interfaces) based on the experience with cylindrical storage systems

Partners	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Air Liquide ❖ Austrian Aerospace GmbH ❖ BMW Forschung und Technik GmbH ❖ Institut für Verbundwerkstoffe GmbH ❖ Linde AG ❖ MAGNA STEYR Fahrzeugtechnik AG & Co KG ❖ MT Aerospace AG ❖ Oerlikon Space AG ❖ Prochain e.V. ❖ Volvo Technology Corporation 	
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